

Computer Graphics

Lecture 18

Object Order Rendering
Viewing Transformations - 1

Announcements

Object Order Rendering

```
for each object:
```

```
  for each pixel:
```

```
    if object affects pixel:
```

```
      update pixel's color
```

Object Order Rendering: The Secret Sauce

$$\mathbf{p}_{pixel} = M\mathbf{p}_{object}$$

Viewing Transformations

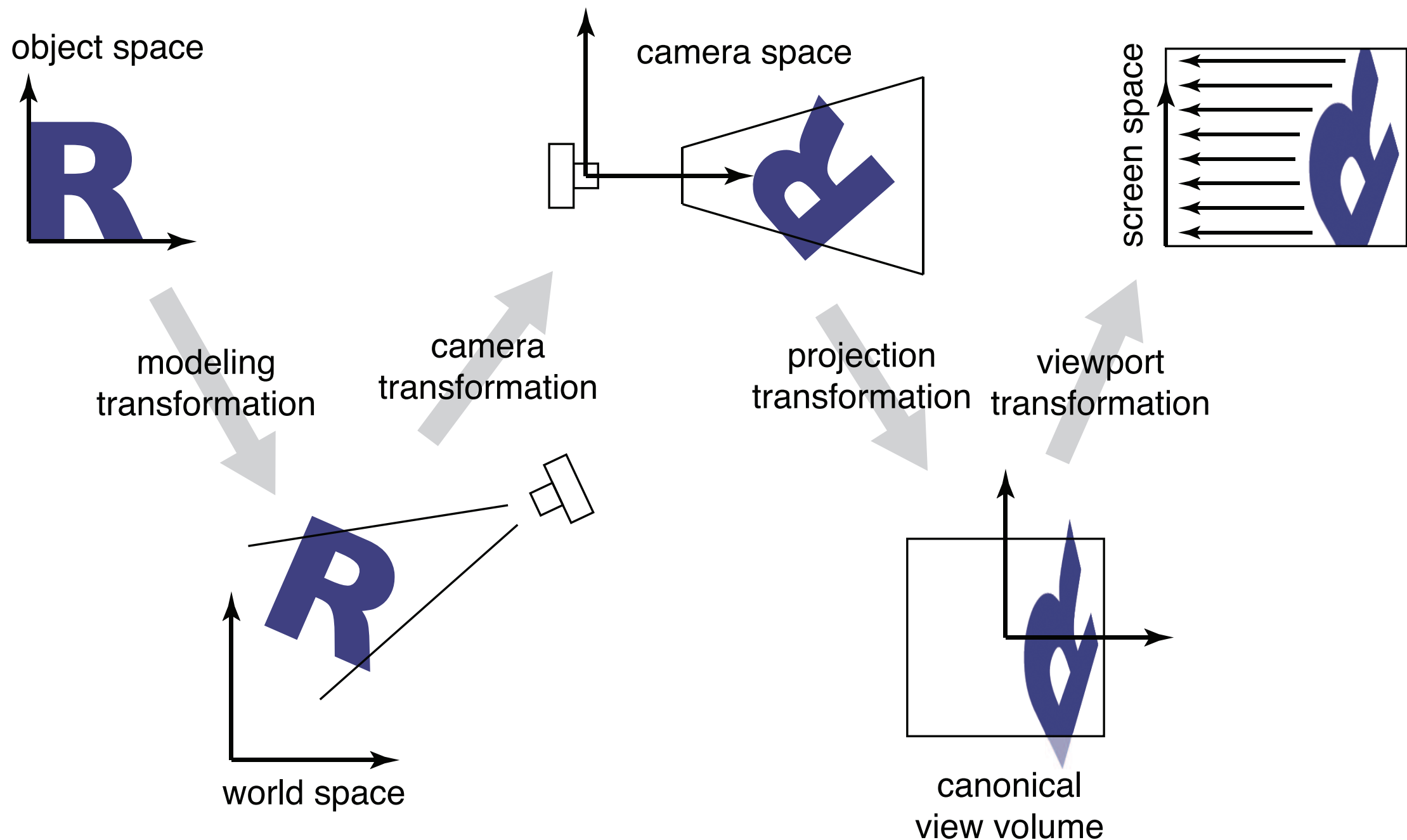
A standard sequence of transforms to go from
object (model) space to **screen (image) space**

whiteboard!

see Scott attempt to draw in 3d!

Viewing Transformations

A standard sequence of transforms to go from **object (model) space** to **screen (image) space**



A Wireframe Rendering Algorithm

Form matrices $M_{vp}, M_{proj}, M_{cam}, M_{model}$

$M \leftarrow M_{vp}M_{proj}M_{cam}M_{model}$

for each line segment $\mathbf{a}_i, \mathbf{b}_i$:

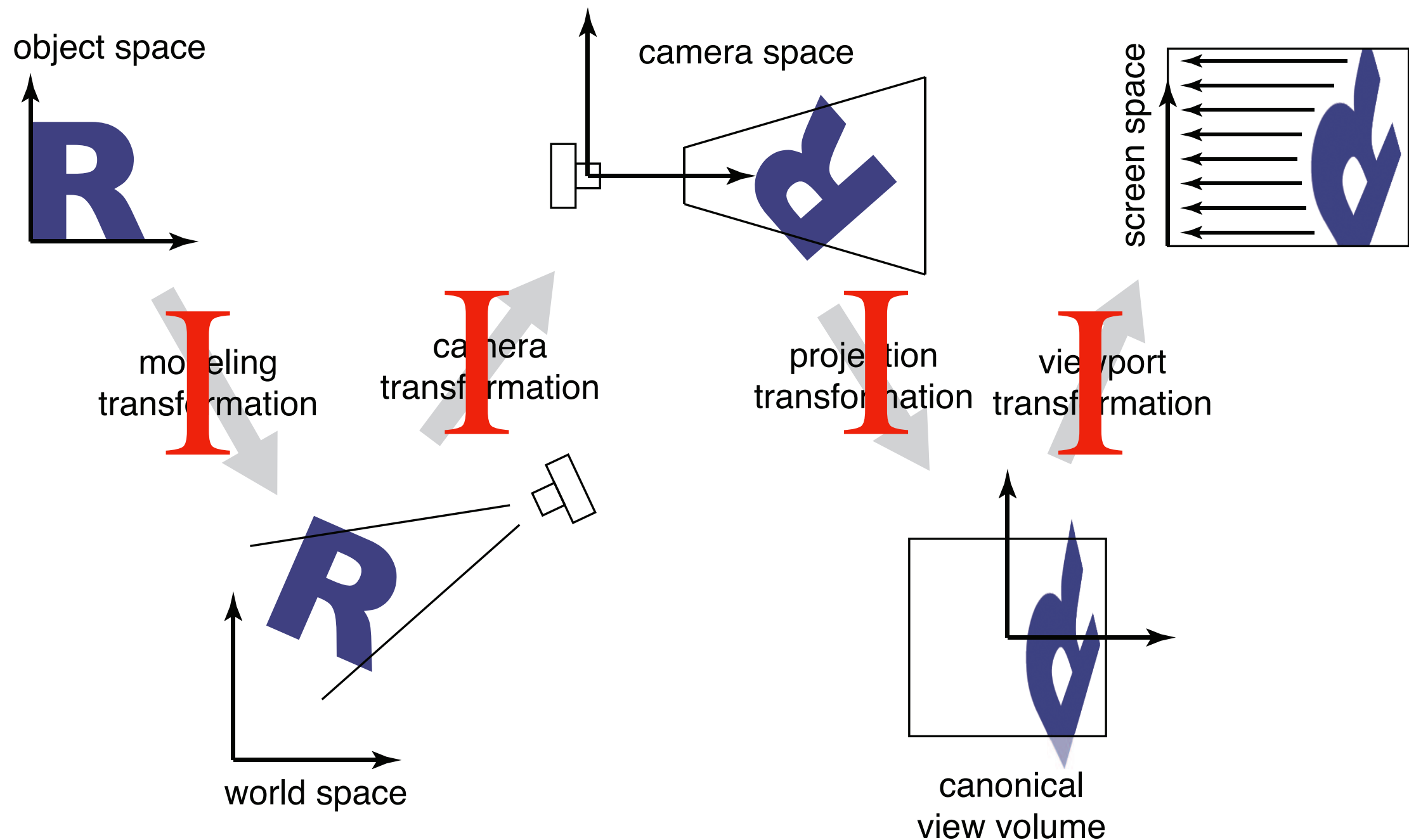
$\mathbf{p} \leftarrow M\mathbf{a}_i$

$\mathbf{q} \leftarrow M\mathbf{b}_i$

`draw_line(p, q)`

Viewing Transformations: Minimalist Edition

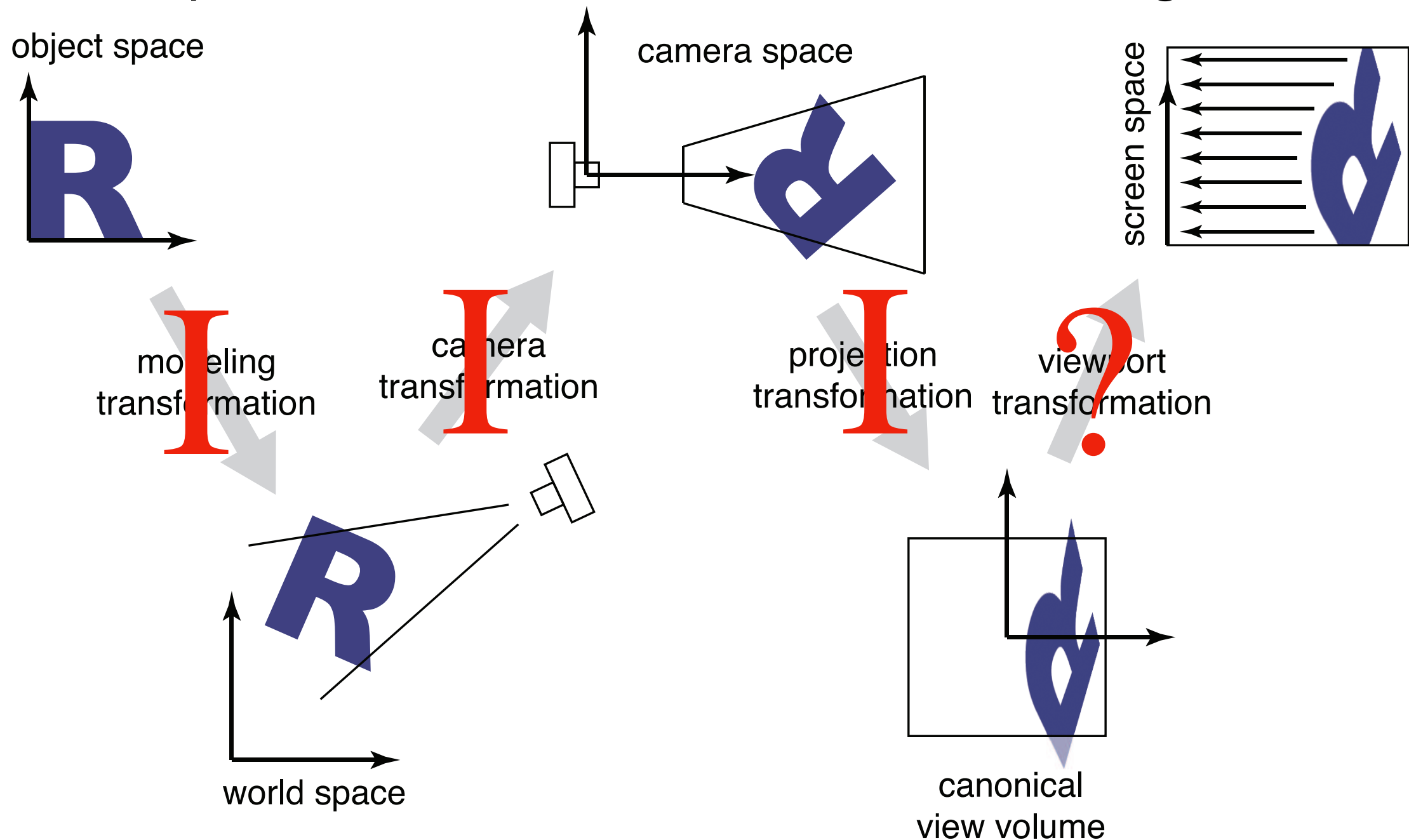
Let's do nothing and see how this works out...



A Wireframe Rendering Algorithm: Code

Viewing Transformations: Minimalist Edition

Task 1: Find a **viewport transformation** that puts the cube in the center of the image.



Viewing Transformations: Minimalist Edition

Task 2: Build a **model transformation** that centers a 40x40 cube at $x=0, y=1, z=-4$, rotated 30 degrees around the **y** axis.

