

# CSCI 241

Scott Wehrwein

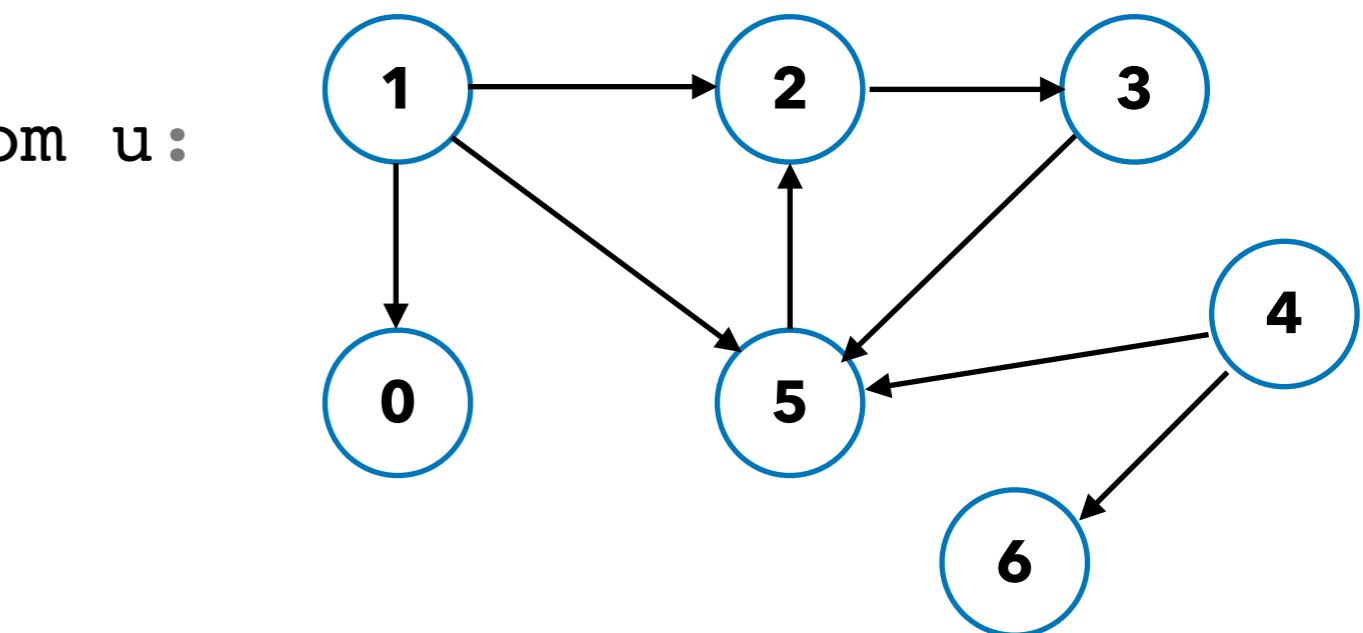
Graph Traversals:  
Depth-First Search (Iteratively)

# Goals

Be able to implement DFS iteratively using a stack.

# Depth-first Search: Iteratively

```
/** Visit all nodes explorable from u.  
 * Pre: u is unvisited. */  
public static void dfs(int nodeID) {  
    Stack s = (nodeID); // Not Java!  
    // inv: all nodes to be visited are  
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    while (s is not empty) {  
        u = s.pop();  
        if (u has not been visited) {  
            visit u;  
            for each edge (u, v) from u:  
                s.push(v);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

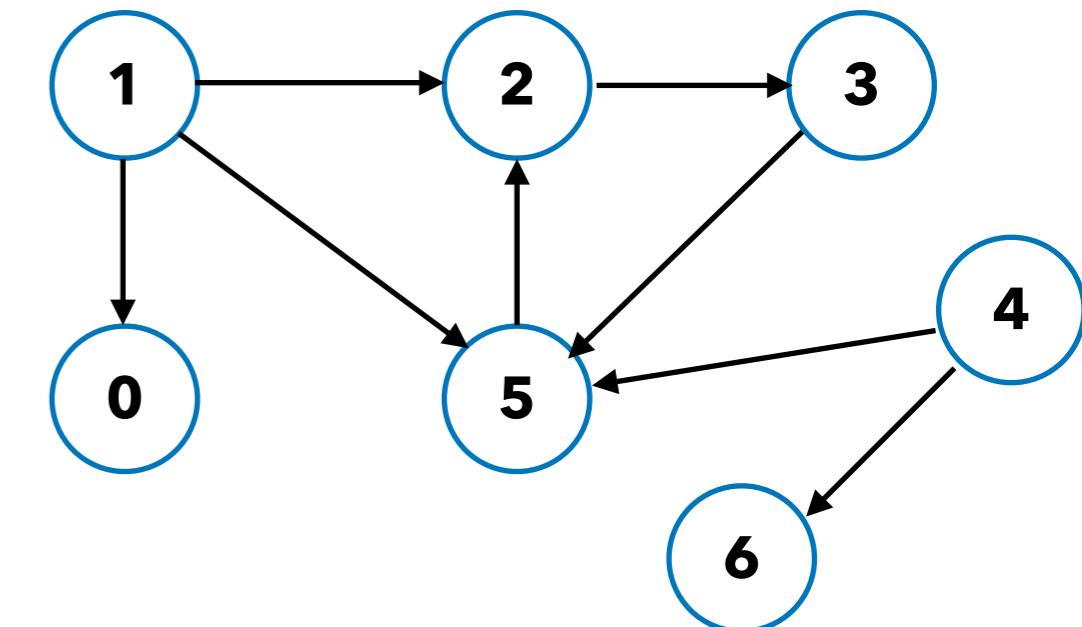


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```

**dfs(1)**

Stack s:

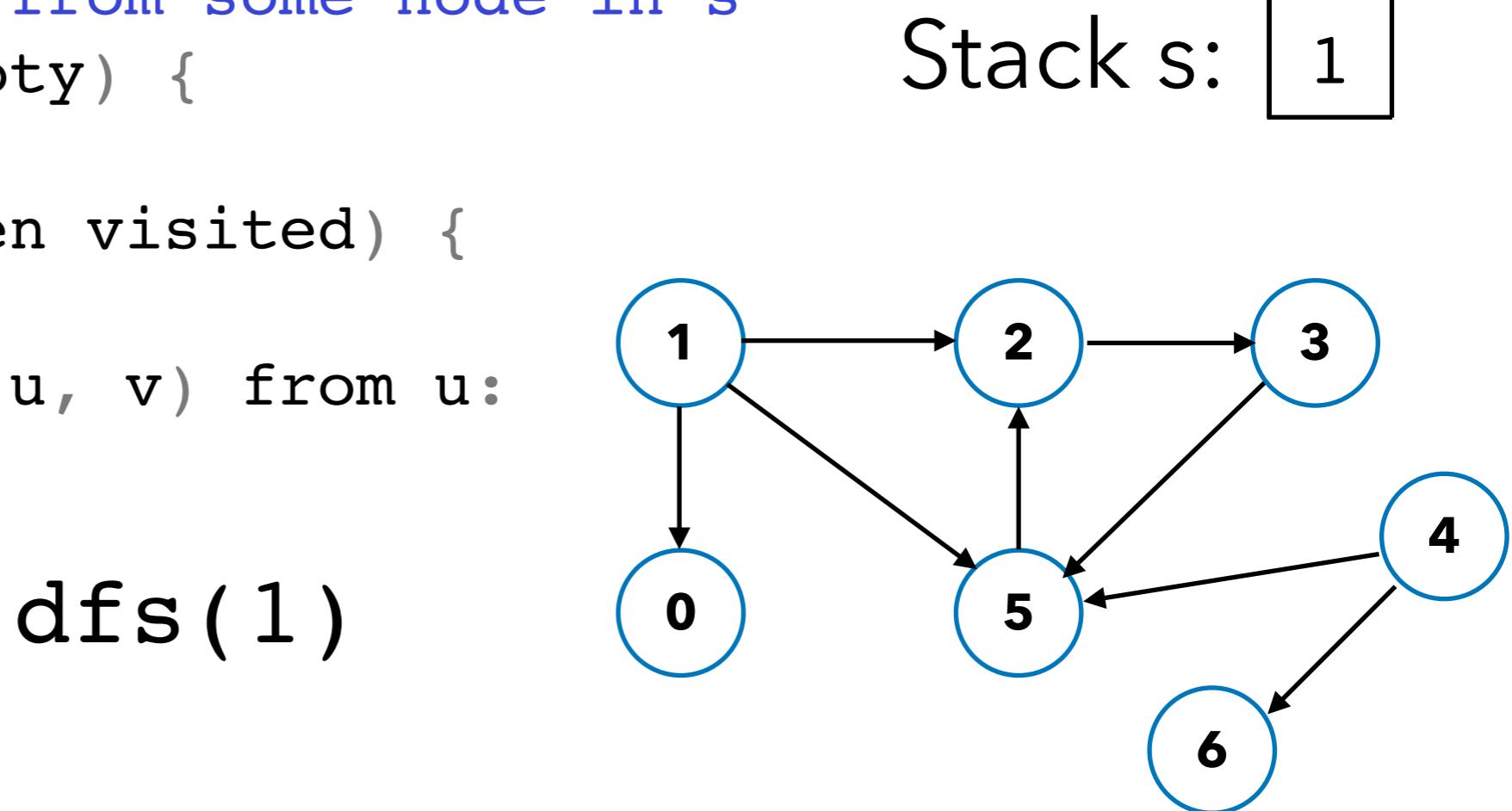


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}  
dfs(1)
```



The diagram shows two nodes, 1 and 0, represented as blue circles with black outlines. A vertical arrow points from node 1 down to node 0, indicating a directed edge between them.

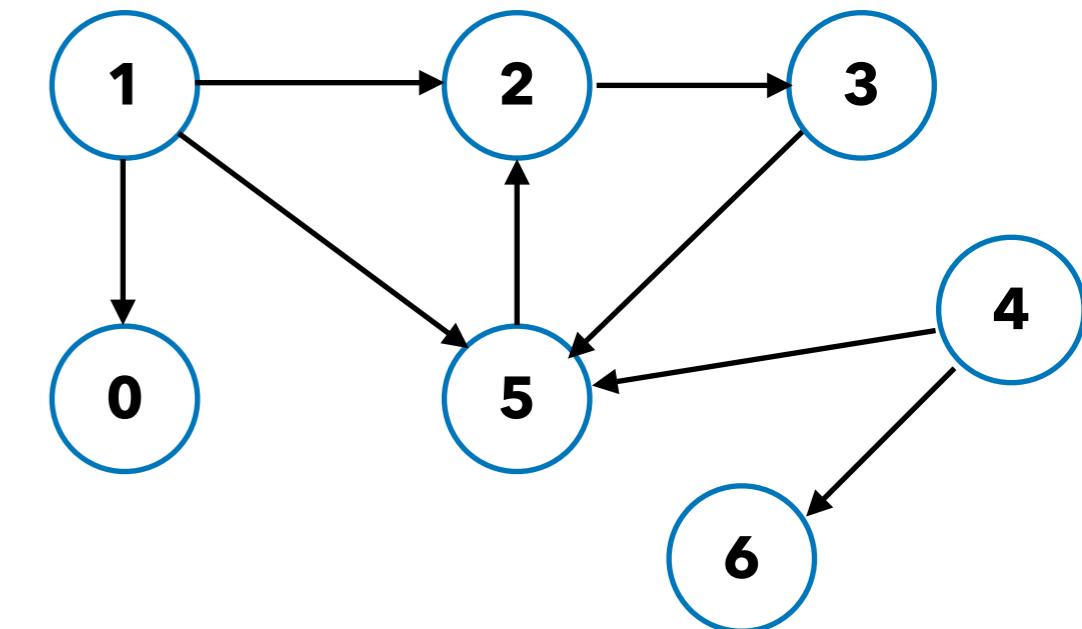


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}
```

**dfs(1)**

Stack s:

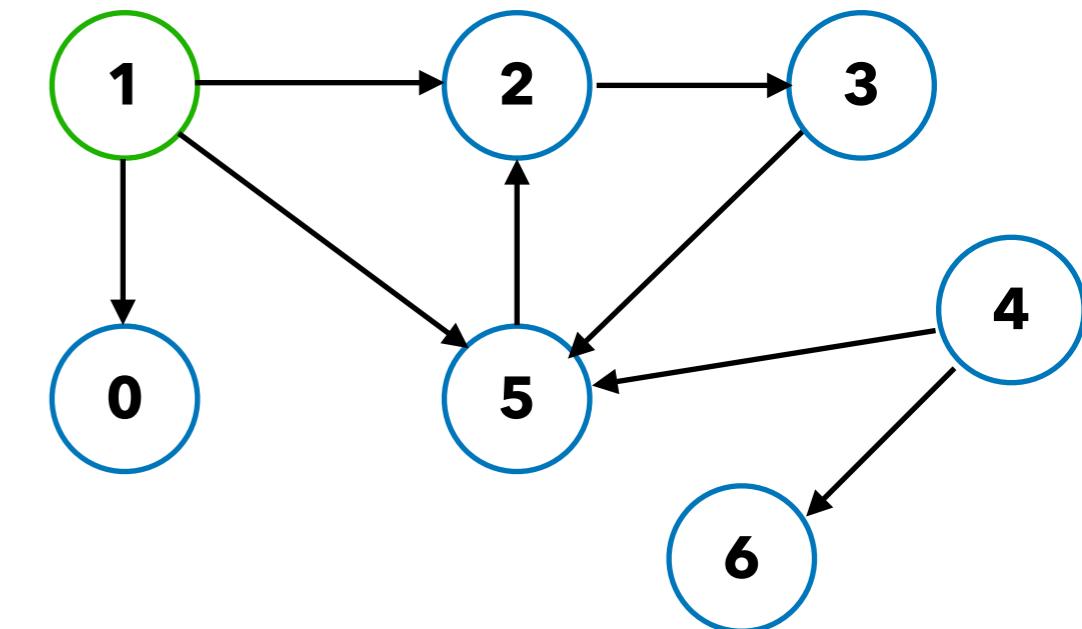


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```

**dfs(1)**

Stack s:



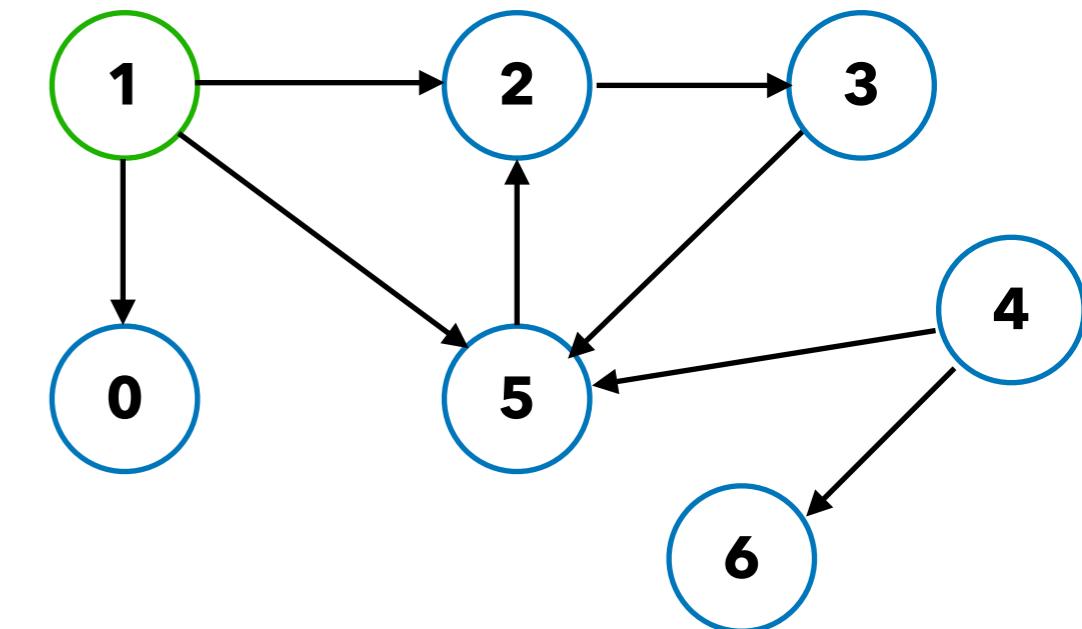
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}
```

**dfs(1)**

Stack s:

0  
2  
5



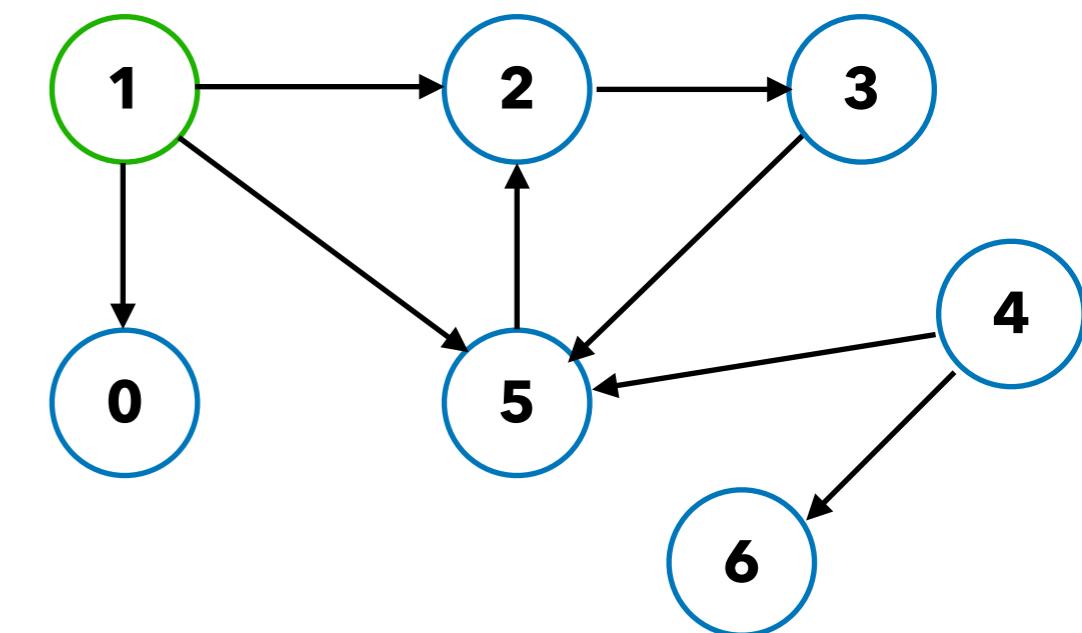
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**dfs(1)**

Stack s:

2  
5



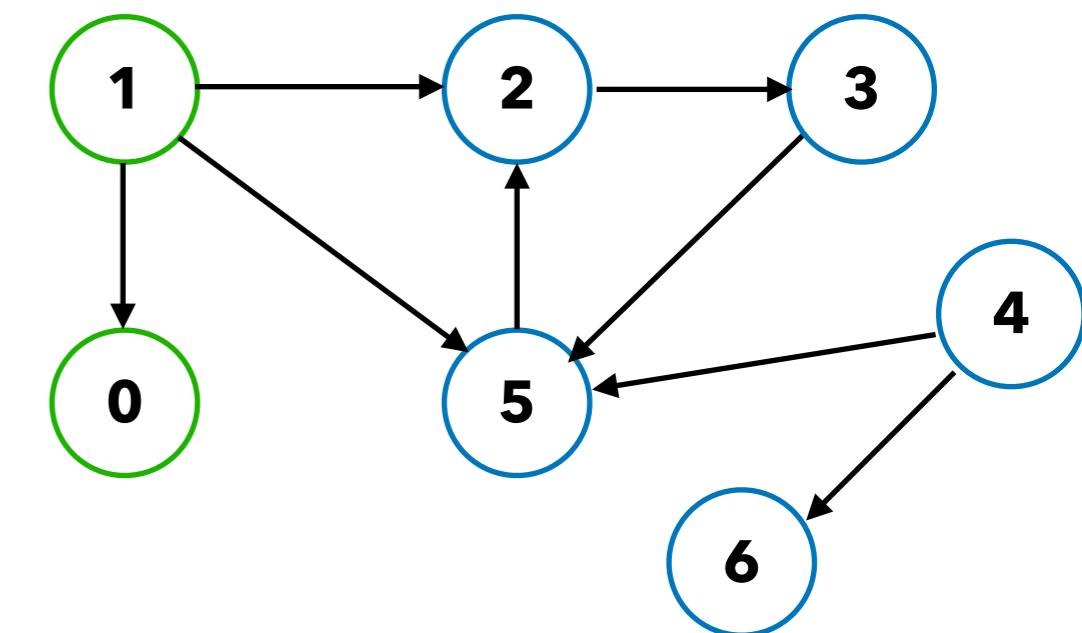
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**dfs(1)**

Stack s:

2  
5

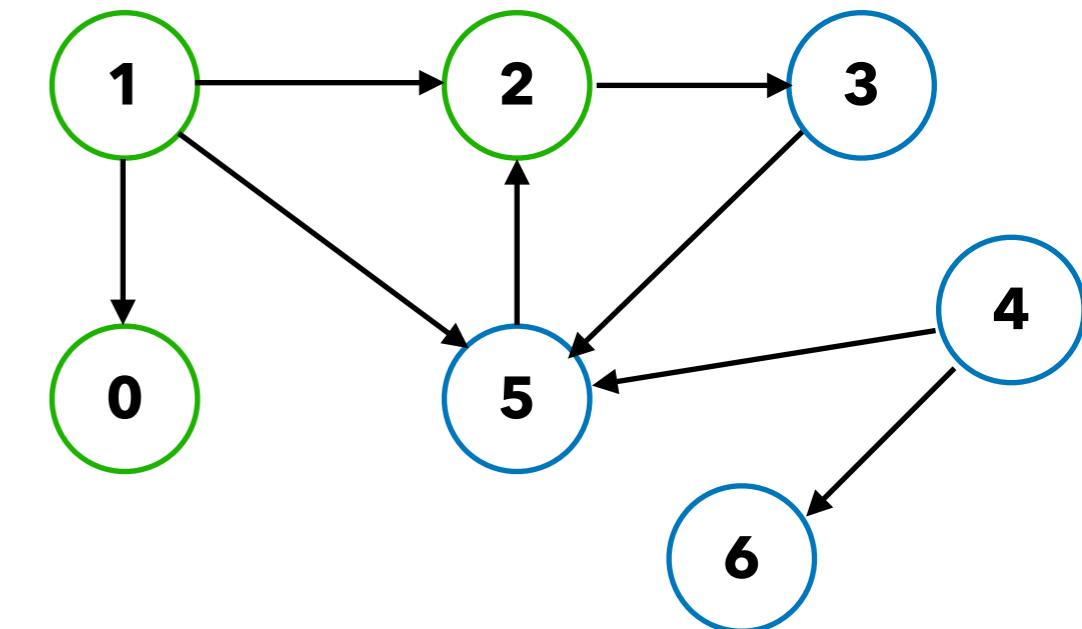


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```

**dfs(1)**

Stack s: 5



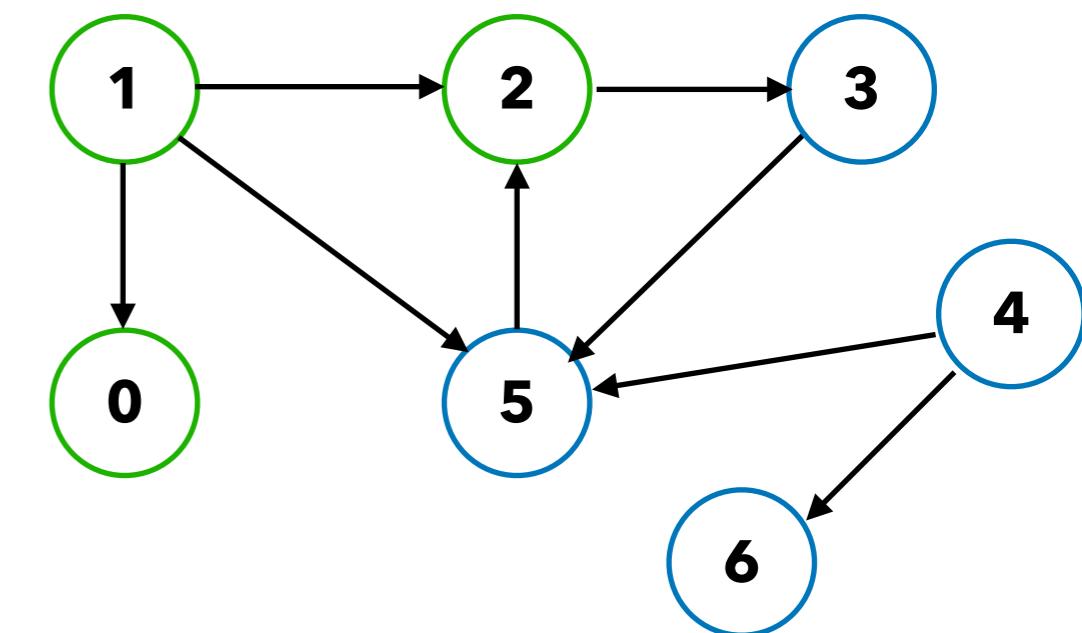
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```

**dfs(1)**

Stack s:

3  
5

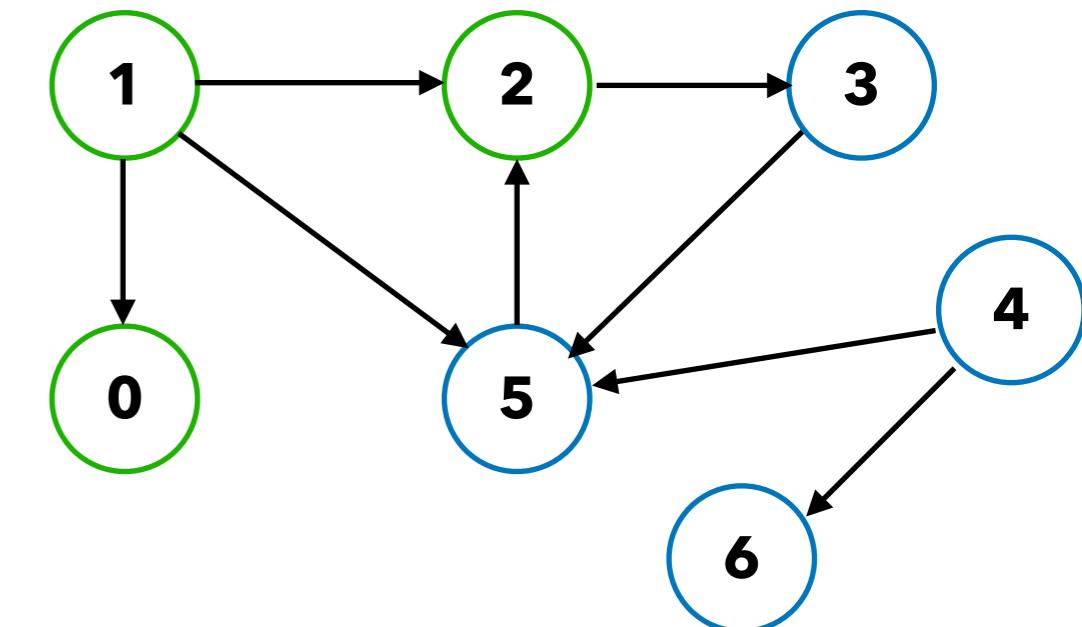


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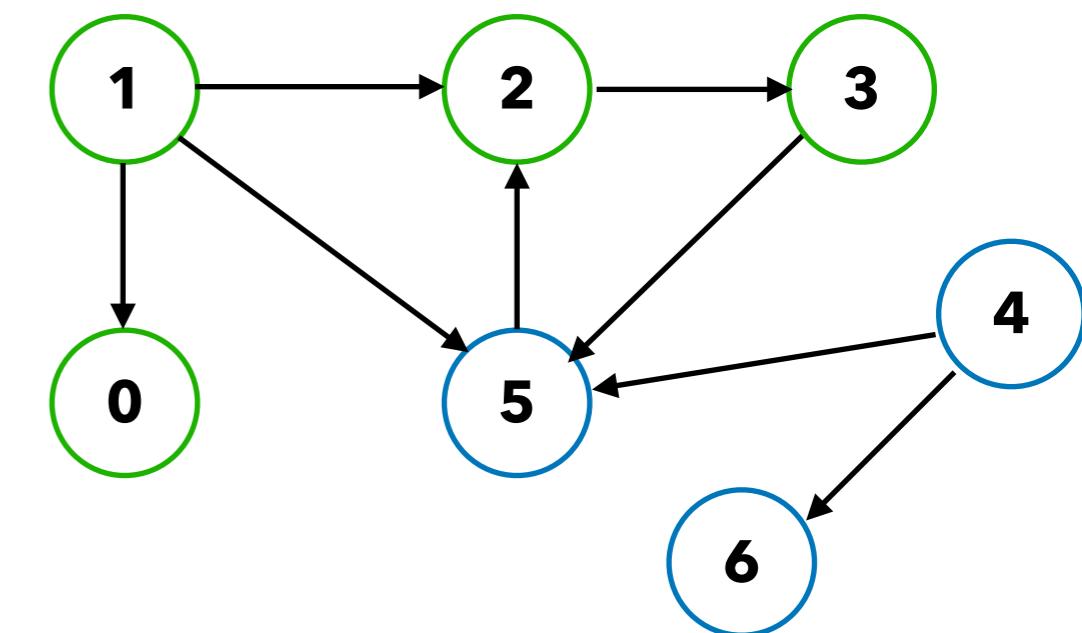
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**dfs(1)**

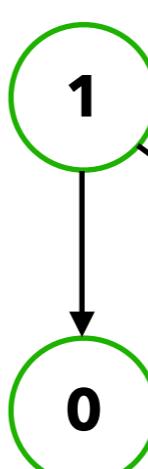
Stack s:

5  
5



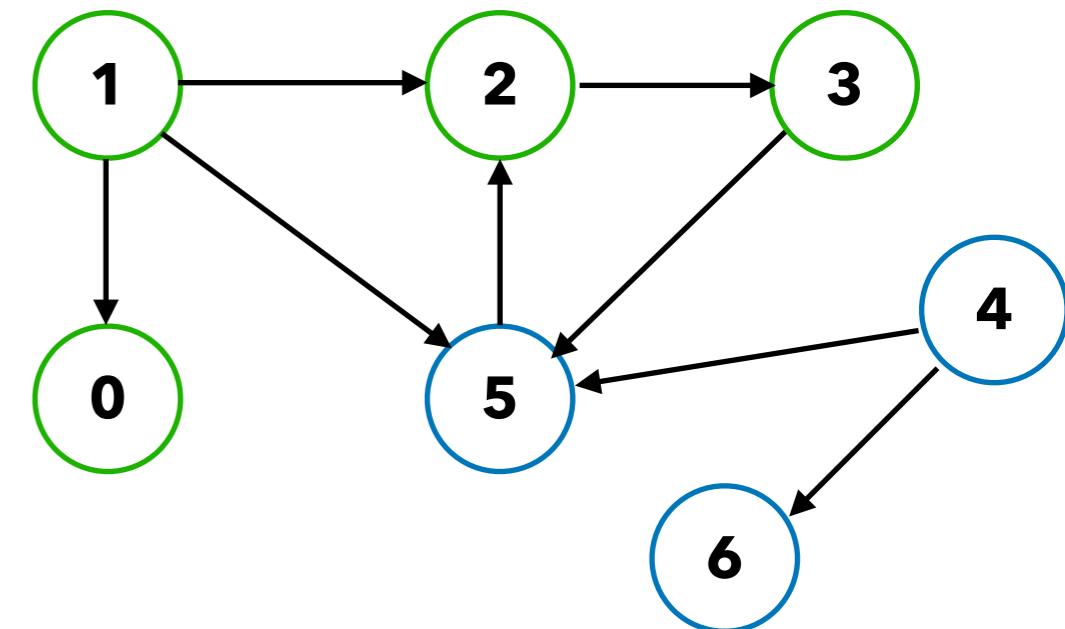
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dfs(1)
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# Stack s:

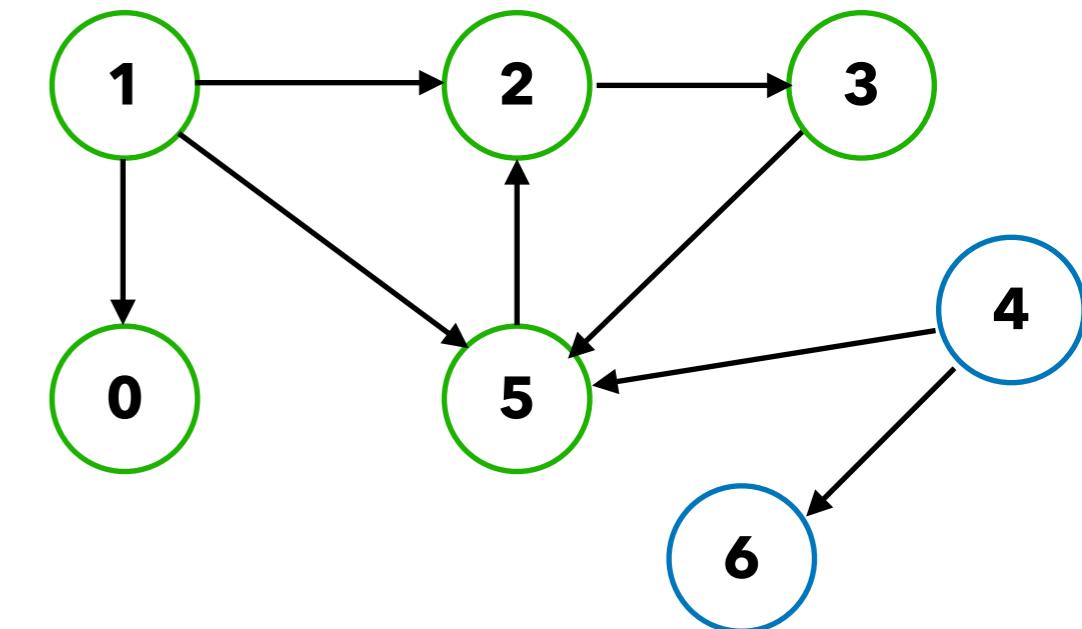


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**dfs(1)**

Stack s: 5



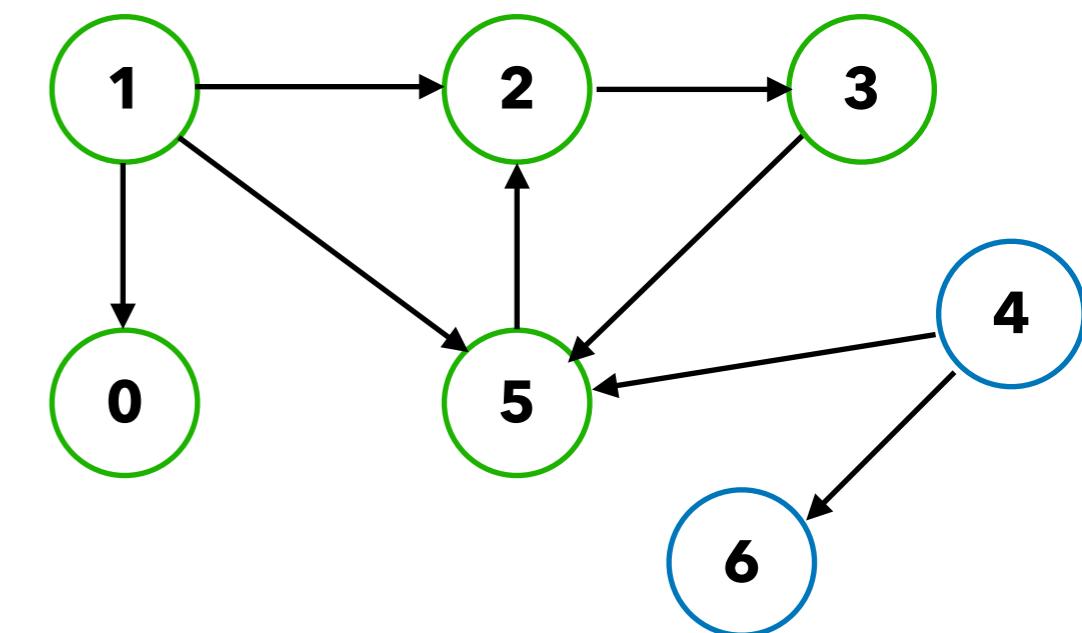
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**dfs(1)**

Stack s:

2  
5

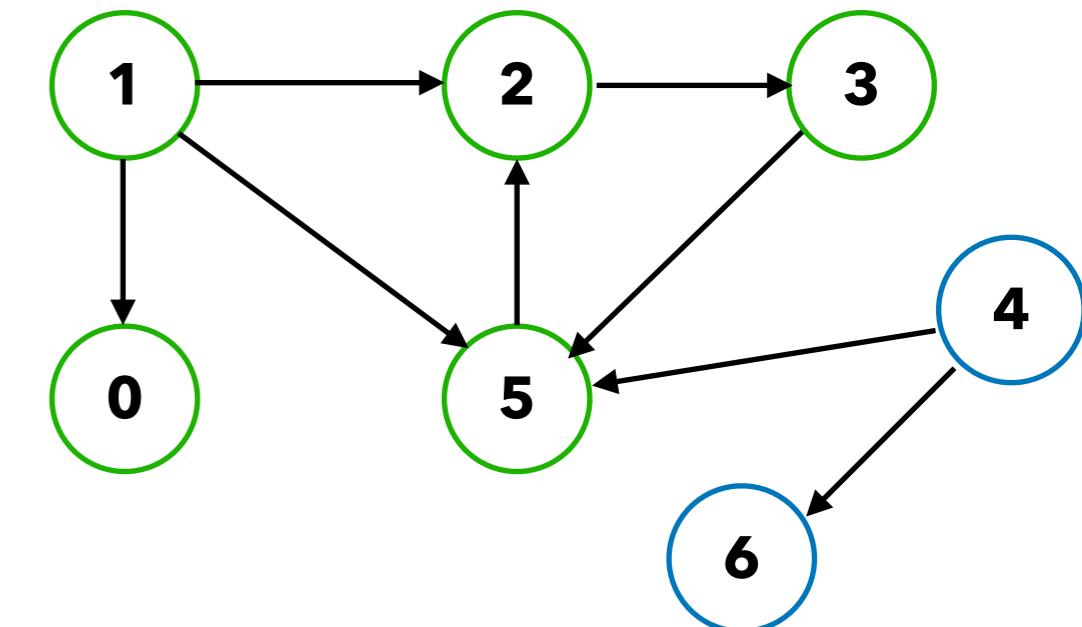


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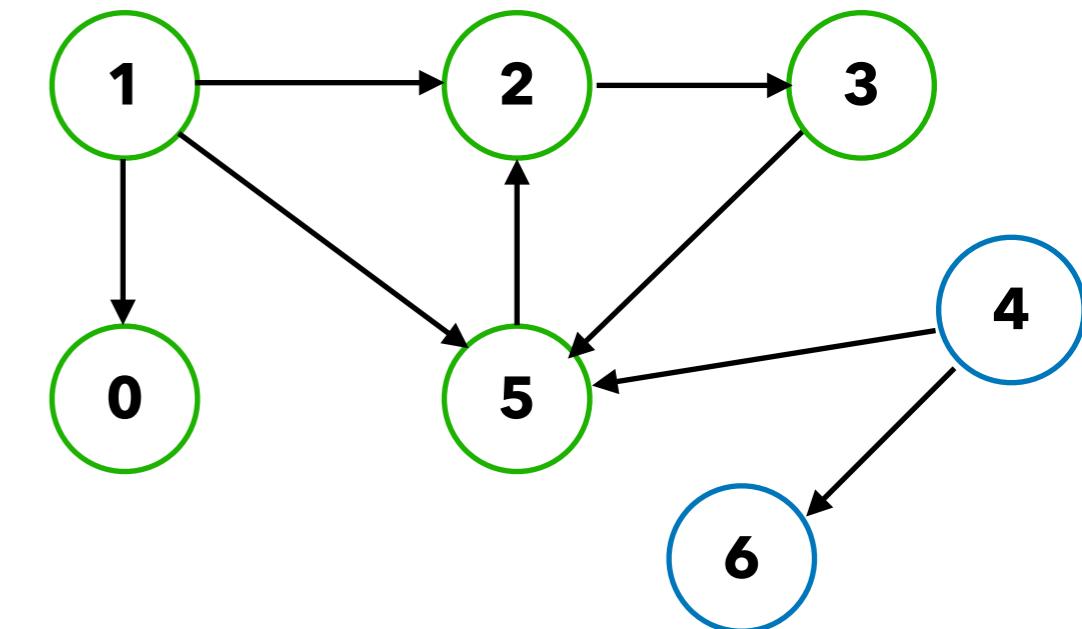


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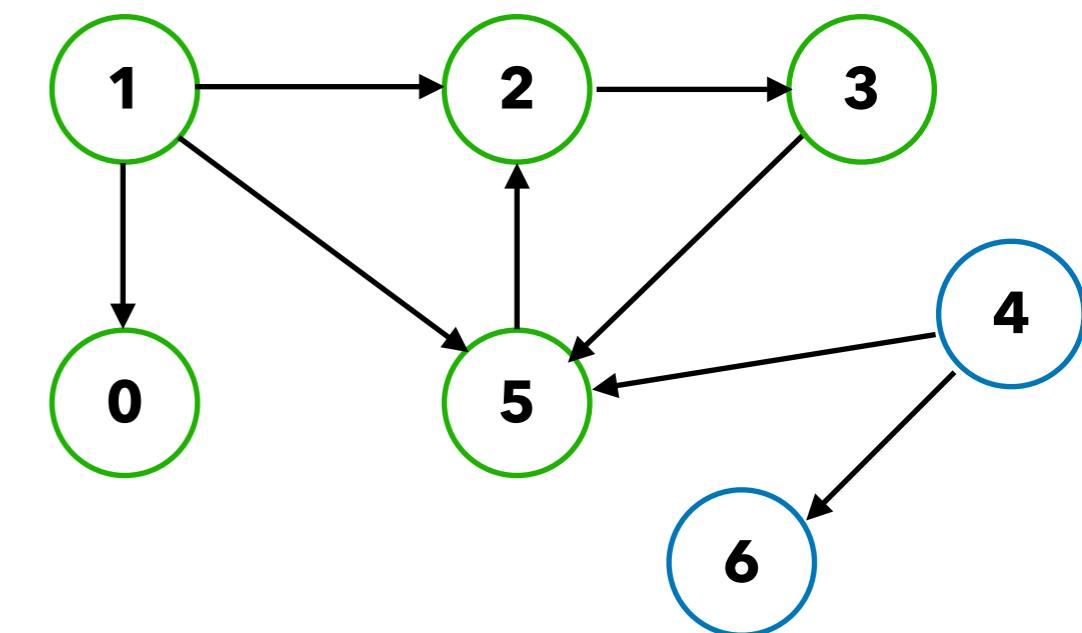


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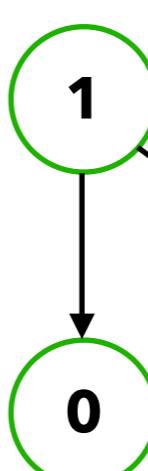
**dfs(1)**

Stack s:



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dfs(1)
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dfs(1)

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